

Before
 -Revolution
 -1st Government
 -Articles create a weak government!

George Washington—1st President

Constitution established—
 creates a stronger central government with a Bill of Rights

3-Branch Government Created
 -Article I (Legislative)
 -Article II (Executive)
 -Article III (Judicial)
 Judicial Act of 1789—Supreme Court with 5 justices plus 1 chief

Differing views on the scope of government's power will lead to the creation of political parties in the USA

George Washington—Precedents Set

- 2 Terms
- Advisors (Cabinet)
- Sec of State Jefferson
- Sec of Treasury Hamilton
- Sec of War Knox

Hamilton—Treasury Sec

- Hamilton's Goal
- Build Industry/Roy off debt
 - (Assumption Plan)
 - High TARIFF (Imports)
 - Excise Tax on goods (Whiskey)
 - Protect the US and pay off debt
 - Creates Natl Bank
 - Stabilize the economy

Power of the government will

INCREASE!

Does the Constitution allow it?

Federalist vs. Anti-Federalist

Yes!	No!
If the constitution doesn't forbid it, do it!	If the constitution doesn't say you can do it, you can't!

Federalists vs. Jeffersonian Republicans

"Living Document vs. Strict Interpretation"

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Pro <u>Manufacture</u> | Pro <u>Agriculture</u> |
| Pro <u>England</u> | Pro <u>France</u> |

Whiskey Rebellion—no 5/road shield

- Tax on Whiskey
- Poor farmer's revolt (Pike's Peak)
- Washington—uses military
- Shuts down

Demonstrates Power of Government

Foreign Policy Issues

France—French Revolution (Napoleon)
 - WANTS U.S. Aid
 (Alliance—Saratoga)

Federalist view vs. Anti-Federalist View
 Don't help! Help!

1793:

Washington: Stay Neutral!

1. England—Forts in NA Impressedment
 - a. John Jay—1794, Treaty
 - Brits leave forts
 - U.S. neutral—no war
2. Spain blocked MT River/Forts
 - a. 1795—Pickens's Treaty
 - US uses ports
 - Est. FL Boundary
3. Native Americans
 - a. NW Confederacy formed
 - Shut down by U.S.

- give up more

Washington's Exit

- 2 Terms

Washington's Warnings

Don't form Parties

Don't join permanent alliances

Issue solved by 18th Amendment



Election of 1796 - Adams (VP) vs. Jefferson

Winner Adams : VP Jefferson - 2nd most votes

Foreign Policy Issues: FRANCE!

- US ships - taken "hostage" by France

- John Adams's position: AVOID WAR! Send negotiators

- XYZ Affair (explain below)

France bribes US to stop having US ships attacked - Backfires

"Millions for defense, not one cent for tribute"

(short video to explain)

Quasi War

Undeclared NAVAL WAR - U.S. v. France



Result of Quasi War

Negotiate - ends

Alien and Sedition Acts

- Limits Naturalization Efforts ->

- Limits Immigration ->

Govt oppose President

- Limits Free Speech

In the name of security, but it's all

Political

Opposing Views

- Kentucky Resolution ->

- Virginia Resolution ->

Nullify & ignore laws that are unconstitutional